California Livestock Review



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4	CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL
	STATISTICS SERVICE

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CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 490 thousand head on January 1, 2003, 2 percent below last month, but 2 percent above January 2002. During December, placements of 55.0 thousand head were 10 percent above the previous year. Marketings of 55.0 thousand head were 10 percent above December of 2002. Other disappearance totaled 10.0 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 8 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ capacity feedlots totaled 10.6 million head on January 1, 2003. The inventory was 8 percent below January 1, 2002 and 10 percent below January 1, 2001. The inventory included 6.53 million steers and steer calves, down 8 percent from the previous year. This group accounted for 62 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.98 million head, down 9 percent from January 1, 2002.

Placements in feedlots during December totaled 1.59 million, 1 percent above 2001, but 6 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.49 million. During December, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 421 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 507 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 407 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 255 thousand.

Marketings of fed cattle during December totaled 1.80 million, 1 percent below 2001, but 3 percent above 2000. Other disappearance totaled 99.0 thousand head during December, 6 percent above 2001 and 4 percent above 2000.

CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 8 PERCENT IN HISTORIC SEVEN STATES

Cattle on feed in the historic seven states for 1,000+ capacity feedlots totaled 9.12 million on January 1, 2003, down 8 percent from the previous year and 9 percent below January 1, 2001. The inventory included 5.61 million steers and steer calves, down 8 percent from the previous year. This group accounted for 61 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.47 million head, down 8 percent from January 1, 2002.

Placements in feedlots during December totaled 1.38 million, 4 percent above 2001, but 4 percent below 2000. Marketings during December totaled 1.57 million, 1 percent above 2001 and 4 percent above 2000. Other disappearance during December was 85.0 thousand head, up 9 percent from 2001 and 10 percent above 2000.

Special Note: The "Cattle on Feed" release format will be modified to exclude calculation and publication of the historic seven states. Availability of U.S. and the 12 individually-published states' data will remain unchanged. The same seven-state data can still be calculated from the U.S. release by summing the historic seven states' totals. This change will be effective beginning with the publication released Friday, February 14, 2003.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SEVEN SELECTED STATES

	Number	On Feed Decen	nber 1 <u>1</u> /	Placed Durin	g December	Marketed D	Ouring December
State	2001	2002	2 2002/2001 2001 2002		2001	2002	
				1,000 Head			
Arizona	303	295	97	30	25	26	27
California	490	500	102	50	55	50	55
Colorado	1,160	1,070	92	165	145	135	185
lowa	350	350	100	55	65	49	59
Kansas	2,640	2,300	87	370	390	510	470
Nebraska	2,270	2,180	96	300	340	325	370
Texas	2,990	2,700	90	360	360	450	400
Total Seven States	10,203	9,395	92	1,330	1,380	1,545	1,566
	-,	- 1	<u></u>	,	,	.,	1
		arance During D		<i>'</i>	Feed January 1		•
State		•		<i>'</i>		<u>1</u> /	2003/2002
State	Other Disappea	•	ecember 2/	Number On 2002	Feed January 1	<u>1</u> /	•
State	Other Disappea	arance During D	2002	Number On 2002	Feed January 1	<u>1</u> /	2003/2002
	Other Disappea 2001	arance During D	2/ 2002 1,000 He	Number On 2002 ead	Feed January 1	3	2003/2002 Percent
Arizona	Other Disappea 2001	arance During D	2002 1,000 He	Number On 2002 ead 305	Feed January 1 200	1/ 3 289	2003/2002 Percent 95
Arizona California	Other Disappea 2001 2	arance During D	2002 1,000 He	Number On 2002 ead 305 480	Feed January 1 200	1/ 3 289 490	2003/2002 Percent 95 102
Arizona California Colorado	Other Disappea 2001 2	arance During D	2002 1,000 He	Number On 2002 ead 305 480 1,180	Feed January 1 200	1/ 3 289 490 ,020	2003/2002 Percent 95 102 86
Arizona California Colorado Iowa	Other Disappea 2001 2 10 10	arance During D	2002 1,000 He 4 10 10 1	Number On 2002 ead 305 480 1,180 355	Feed January 1 200	1/ 3 289 490 ,020 355	2003/2002 Percent 95 102 86 100
Arizona California Colorado Iowa Kansas	Other Disappea 2001 2 10 10 10 20	arance During D	2002 1,000 He 4 10 10 10 1 20	Number On 2002 ead 305 480 1,180 355 2,480	Feed January 1 200 1 2 2 2	1/ 3 289 490 ,020 355 ,200	2003/2002 Percent 95 102 86 100 89

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

U.S. ALL CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle on feed in all United States feedlots totaled 10.6 million on January 1, 2003. This was down 8 percent from the 11.6 million on January 1, 2002.



JANUARY 1 CATTLE ON FEED IN TWELVE SELECTED STATES AND U.S.

State	2002	2003	2003/2002
State	1,000	Percent	
Arizona	305	289	95
California	480	490	102
Colorado	1,180	1,020	86
Idaho	330	295	89
Iowa	355	355	100
Kansas	2,480	2,200	89
Nebraska	2,230	2,140	96
New Mexico	108	119	110
Oklahoma	360	330	92
South Dakota	195	205	105
Texas	2,880	2,630	91
Washington	247	180	73
Other States	415	335	81
U.S. TOTAL	11,565	10,588	92

CALIFORNIA MILK PRODUCTION

California milk producers produced 2.93 billion pounds of milk in December 2002. This was 4 percent above both November 2002 and December 2001.

Monthly milk per cow averaged 1,750 pounds, 65 pounds more than November 2002 and 10 pounds more than a year ago.

CALIFORNIA MILK PRODUCTION

	CALIFORNIA MILK PRODUCTION															
			Califo	ornia			Total	Milk	United States 2/							
Month	Milk Cows 3/		Milk Per	Cow <u>4</u> /	Milk Prod	uction 4/	Receipts 1/		Milk Co	ows <u>3</u> /	Milk Per	Cow <u>4</u> /	Milk Prod	luction 4/		
Month	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002		
	1,000	Head	Pou	nds		Million F		Million Pounds			1,000	Head	Pou	nds	Million Pounds	
Jan.	1,563	1,622	1,760	1,765	2,751	2,863	2,748	2,832	7,784	7,745	1,549	1,585	12,059	12,272		
Feb.	1,568	1,626	1,615	1,620	2,532	2,634	2,526	2,630	7,764	7,744	1,431	1,468	11,108	11,365		
Mar.	1,572	1,631	1,790	1,825	2,814	2,977	2,807	2,982	7,743	7,744	1,599	1,649	12,384	12,771		
Apr.	1,576	1,636	1,770	1,795	2,790	2,937	2,784	2,933	7,740	7,754	1,571	1,619	12,156	12,555		
May	1,582	1,640	1,825	1,875	2,887	3,075	2,883	3,070	7,749	7,764	1,632	1,677	12,647	13,021		
June	1,587	1,645	1,755	1,800	2,785	2,961	2,781	2,960	7,751	7,779	1,555	1,583	12,052	12,315		
July	1,592	1,647	1,770	1,810	2,818	2,981	2,813	2,977	7,746	7,783	1,552	1,581	12,025	12,306		
Aug.	1,598	1,652	1,765	1,810	2,820	2,990	2,814	2,985	7,735	7,790	1,520	1,570	11,754	12,232		
Sept.	1,604	1,655	1,690	1,735	2,711	2,871	2,705	2,817	7,730	7,785	1,472	1,498	11,376	11,663		
Oct.	1,609	1,664	1,745	1,760	2,808	2,929	2,800	2,924	7,726	7,792	1,522	1,541	11,756	12,004		
Nov.	1,614	1,670	1,685	1,685	2,720	2,814	2,716	2,808	7,739	7,791	1,485	1,496	11,492	11,654		
Dec.	1,618	1,676	1,740	1,750	2,815	2,933	2,808		7,750	7,797	1,549	1,567	12,008	12,220		

- Milk receipts are from the California Department of Food and Agriculture's Dairy Marketing and Milk Pooling Branches. Excludes on farm usage.
- 2/ Twenty-state total. Revised 2002 data.
- 3/ Includes dry cows, but excludes heifers not yet fresh.
- 4/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

			California			United States	
Commodity	Unit	December 2001	November 2002	Dec. 15, 2002	December 2001	November 2002	Dec. 15, 2002
				Do	llars		
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	115.00	96.00	94.00	95.60	93.60	92.60
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	124.00	101.00	95.00	105.00	101.00	100.00
Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	Cwt.				33.30	27.80	30.00
Cows <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	35.00	32.50	34.50	36.00	33.00	34.20
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	66.00	71.00	75.00	68.50	72.00	74.80
Calves 2/	Cwt.	94.00	88.00	95.50	101.00	88.20	93.60
Sheep 2/	Cwt.	31.50	34.00		34.00	32.80	
Lambs <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	57.00	77.00		61.40	84.10	
Milk Cows 4/	Cwt.						
All Milk, Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	12.30	10.30	10.50	13.50	11.80	11.90

- 1/ The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
- 2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.
- 3/ Price includes barrows, gilts, and sows.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July, and October.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during December 2002 totaled 120.6 million pounds (dressed weight), 10 percent above last month and 23 percent above December 2001. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In December 2002, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,286 pounds; calves 137 pounds; and hogs 238 pounds.

RED MEAT PRODUCTION 1 PERCENT ABOVE LAST YEAR

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.86 billion pounds in December, up 1 percent from the 3.81 billion pounds produced in December 2001.

December 2001 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays. December 2002 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays.

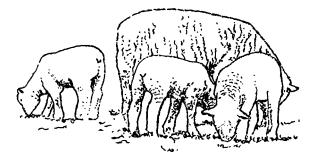
Beef production, at 2.11 billion pounds, was slightly below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.77 million head, down slightly from December 2001. The average live weight was 1,265 pounds, up 9 pounds from December a year ago.

Veal production totaled 18.0 million pounds, 15 percent above December a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 98.3 thousand head, up 16 percent from December 2001. The average live weight was 305 pounds, down 4 pounds from December a year ago.

Pork production totaled 1.72 billion pounds, up 3 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 8.66 million head, 3 percent above December 2001. The average live weight was 268 pounds, unchanged from December a year ago.

Lamb and mutton production, at 18.5 million pounds, was down 3 percent from December 2001. Sheep slaughter totaled 278.5 thousand head, slightly below last year. The average live weight was 133 pounds, down 5 pounds from December a year ago.

January - December red meat production was 47.2 billion pounds, 3 percent above the previous year. Accumulated beef production was up 4 percent from last year, veal was up 1 percent, pork was up 3 percent, and lamb and mutton production was down 3 percent.



COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER,	DECEMBER 2000-01 a/
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Species	Number Sla		Total Live Weight				Average Live Weight		
and Location	2001	2002		2001	2	2002	20	01	2002
2004	1,000 l	Head		1,000 P	ds	Pound		inds	
CATTLE									
California	82.8	111.3		107,910		143,135	1,	303	1,286
U.S. Total	2,779.3	2,772.0	3	3,489,696	3,	506,477	1,	256	1,265
CALVES									
California	8.7	11.9		1,556		1,634		180	137
U.S. Total	84.6	98.3		26,144		29,971		309	305
SHEEP &									
LAMBS									
California									
U.S. Total	279.6	278.5		38,643		37,117		138	133
HOGS									
California	230.9	228.2		53,122		54,428		230	238
U.S. Total	8,419.1	8,658.4	2	2,255,194	2,	316,548		268	268
RED	December	Novembe	er	Decemb	er	Dec. 0			ec. 02
MEAT	2001	2002		2002		Dec. 0			ov. 02
		Million Pour	nds	nds				cent	
California	97.6	5 109	9.5	.5 120.6		123		110	
U.S. Total	3,813.6	3,907	7.3 3,858.7			10	1		99

a/ Farm slaughter excluded.

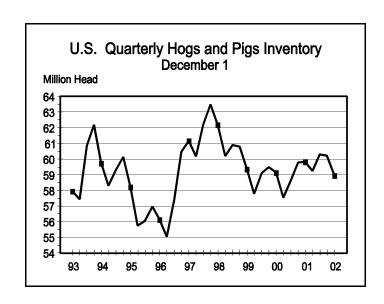


U.S. HOG INVENTORY DOWN 1 PERCENT

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2002 was 58.9 million head. This was 1 percent below December 1, 2001 and 2 percent below September 1, 2002.

Breeding inventory, at 6.01 million head, was down 3 percent from December 1, 2001 and down 1 percent from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 52.9 million head, was 1 percent below last year and 2 percent below last quarter.

The September-November 2002 U.S. pig crop, at 24.9 million head, was 2 percent less than 2001 and 1 percent less than 2000. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.82 million head, 2 percent below last year. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 47 percent of the breeding herd. The average number of pigs saved per litter was 8.83 for the September-November 2002 period, compared to 8.82 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.50 for operations with 1-99 hogs to 9.00 for operations with more than 5.00 thousand hogs and pigs.



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Attention: Agricultural Producers
If you have not received the Ag Census form,
please make sure you are counted by calling our toll-free number at
1-888-4AG-STAT or 1-888-424-7828.

Your name, address and information are confidential by law (Title 7, US Code). It cannot be given to any individual or organization, including other government agencies.

Your help is important. - Thank You!